

**İNGİLİZCE'DEKİ
LATİNCE VE YUNANCA
EKLER-KÖKLER
(SÖZCÜK ÖĞELERİ)**

Intermediate / Advanced Level (Orta ve ileri seviye içindir).

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Latince'den ve Yunanca'dan Kök, Önek ve Sonekler

Latince Kök	Temel Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
anim-	life,breath	animal,animate
ann-, -enn-	year, yearly	anniversary,annual,biannual,millennium
axi-	axis	axisymmetry,axial
-dict-	to say	contradict, dictate, diction, edict, predict
-duc-	to lead, bring, take	produce, reduce, deduce,induce

-gress-	to walk	progress, transgress, digress
-ject-	to throw	subject, eject, inject, interject, project, reject
-pel-	to drive	compel, dispel, impel, repel
-pend-	to hang	depend, suspend, append, impend, pendant, pendulum
-port-	to carry	porter, comport, deport, export, import, report, support
-scrib- -script-	to write	describe, description, prescribe, prescription, subscribe, subscription, transcribe, transcription, inscribe, inscript
-tract-	to pull, drag, draw	attract, contract, detract, extract, protract, retract, traction
un-	one	unary,unit,unite,universal,university
urb-	city	urban,urbanize,suburban,urbanism
-vert-	to turn	convert, divert, invert, revert

Latince Önek	Temel Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
a-,ac-,ad-,af-,ag-,al-,ap-,ar-,as-,at-	ad-: to,toward movement to or toward; in addition to	accept, adapt, affect, approximate, ascend
ambi-	both,on both sides	ambiguity, ambivalent
anti-, ante-	before, in front of, prior to	anticipate, anterior(ön,önceki,öndeki)
co-	together	co-worker, co-pilot, coauthor, coedit, coheir
de-	away, off; generally indicates reversal or removal in English	deactivate, degenerate, defrost, decompress, deplane
dis-	not, not any	disinfection, disbelief, discomfort, discredit, disrepair, disrespect
inter-	between, among	international, interaction, intercourse, interest, interfaith, intertwine, intercellular, interject
non-	Not	nonstop, nonlinear, nonsense, nonhygienic, nonessential, nonmetallic, nonresident, nonviolence, nonskid,
post-	After	postscript , postpone, postdate, postwar,

		postnasal, postnatal
pre-	Before	premature, predict, precaution, precede, preface, prepare, preconceive, preexist, premeditate, predispose, prepossess, prepay
re-	again; back, backward	repeat, rewrite, recall, rebuild, rearrange, remake, rerun,
sub-	under	submarine, subway, substandard, subsoil, subhuman
trans-	across, beyond, through	transatlantic, transfer, transformer, transpolar
tri-	three	triangle, trivia
ultra-	beyond	ultraviolet, ultrasonic
Latince Sonek	Temel İşlevi & Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
-able -ible	"capable of" veya "worthy of" anlamında sıfat yapar	likable, flexible, capable
-ation	fiilden ad yapar	create, creation; civilize, civilization

-fy -ify	“to make or cause to become” anlamında fiil yapar	simplify, purify, acidify, humidify
-ment	fiilden ad yapar	entertain, entertainment; agree, agreement; amaze, amazement
-ty -ity	sıfattan ad yapar	electricity, cruelty, technicality, similarity, subtlety, certainty, frailty, loyalty, royalty, eccentricity

Yunanca Kök	Temel Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
aer-	air, atmosphere	aeronautics, aerosol (hava çözümleri/sprey)
aesthet-	feeling, sensation	aesthetics, anaesthetic; anaesthesia=anaesthesia
andr-	male; masculine	androgen, android
anem-	wind	anemometer

-anthrop-	Human	anthropology, anthropoid, misanthrope, philanthropy, anthropomorphic
arct-	relating to north pole; relating to cold	arctic ocean
arthr-	joint	arthritis(eklem yangısı,kireçlenme), osteoarthritis(kireçlenme), arthropod(eklem bacaklı)
athl-	prize,contest	athlete,penathlon(beşli yarış),decathlon
axio-	merit(değer;...)	axiology(sözde değerbilim,sözde değerler felsefesi)
-chron-	time	chronometer, chronic, synchronize, anachronism, chronicle(kronolojik yazılmış tarih)
-dem-	People	democracy, demography, demagogue, endemic, pandemic
-morph-	Form	amorphous, metamorphic, morphology
-path-	feeling, suffering	empathy, sympathy, apathy, apathetic, psychopathic
-pedo- -ped-	child, children	pediatrician, pedagogue

-philo- -phil-	having a strong affinity or love for	philanthropy, philosophy(felsefenin çoęu yanılmaya alıřmaktır), philharmonic,
-phon-	Sound	telephone, phonetics, polyphonic, cacophony
troph-	feed, grow	dystrophy, trophic
typ-	model	prototype, archetype, phenotype, typography
zon-	belt,girdle(kuřak)	zone
zym-	ferment(maya)	enzyme

Yunanca Önek	Temel Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
a- an-	not, without	atypical, abnormal, achromatic, amoral, anaerobic(havasız, havasız yařayan), anhydrous
an-,ana-	up,back,again, against	anabolism,anagram,analog,analyse
anti- ant-	opposite; opposing	anti-terror, antipathy,antiseptic,anticrime, antipollution, antacid
auto-	self, same	autobiography, automatic, autopilot

bio-	life, living organism;	biology,biological, biophysics, biotechnology, biopsy
geo-	Earth	geography, geometry, geomagnetism, geophysics, geopolitics
hyper-	excessive, excessively	hypertension, hyperactive, hypercritical, hypersensitive
micro-	Small	microscope, microbe(micro+bios), micrometer, microcosm, micronucleus,
mono-	one, single, alone	monotonous, monopoly(tekeli),monochrome, monoxide, monosyllable(tek heceli/seslemlil)
neo-	new, recent	neogeneration, neonazi, neonatal, neoconservatism, neofascism
pan-	All	panorama, panchromatic, pandemic,
thermo- therm-	Heat	thermal, thermometer, thermostat

Yunanca Sonek	Temel İşlevi & Anlamı	Örnek Sözcükler
-ism	“the act, state, or theory of” anlamında ad yapar	capitalism, criticism, optimism
-ist	ad yapar	dentist, copyist, conformist
-ize	ad veya sıfattan fiil yapar	modernize, formalize, legalize, hospitalize, industrialize, computerize, emphasize
-gram	something written or drawn, a record	homogram, telegram, cardiogram,
-graph	something written or drawn; an instrument for writing, drawing, or recording	geography, telegraph, tomography, monograph, phonograph, seismograph
-logue -log	speech; to speak	monologue, dialogue, travelogue
-logy	speech, expression; science, theory, study	biology, dermatology, phraseology,
-meter -metry	measuring device; measure	geometry, kilometer, parameter, perimeter
-oid	“like, resembling” veya “shape, form” anlamında sıfat veya ad yapar	humanoid, android, spheroid, trapezoid

-phile	one that loves or has a strong affinity for; loving	Francophile, audiophile, bibliophile
-phobe -phobia	one that fears a specified thing; an intense fear of a specified thing	chemophobia
-phone	sound; device that receives or emits sound; speaker of a language	telephone, monophone, homophone, geophone

***(BURADAN SONRAKİ ÖRNEKLERDE, DAHA AZ BİLİLEN VEYA DAHA İLERİ DÜZEYDEKİ İNGİLİZCE SÖZCÜKLER VERİLMİŞ.)

İNGİLİZCE'DE ÖN-EKLER		
Önek	Anlamı	Örnekler
a, an	without, not	anarchy, anhydrous, Anabaptist(Vaftize karşı çıkan kimse), anachronism

ab, abs,	apart, away from	abnormal, abstract. See ad in Prefixes,
ad-	toward	adhere, adjoint. (See ab in Prefixes section)
agere	act	agent, agency, agenda
amphi, ambi	Round; both sides	amphitheater, amphibian
ante	before	antedate, anteroom, antecedent, anterior(ön, eski, öndeki)
anthro	man	anthropology, anthropomorphic
anti	against	antipathy, antitank
aqu-, aqua-	water	aquarium, aquifer, aqueduct

archae-, arche-	ancient	archeology, archetype, archaic
archos	leader, first, chief	monarchy, oligarchy, anarchy, archetype, architect
audio	hear; listen; sound	audible, auditory, audiophile, audiometer, auditorium, auditory(işitsel)
auto	self	automatic, automation, autoimmune
bi	two	bi-partisan, biennial, binary, bivalve
bene	well, favorable	benefit, benefactor, beneficent (iyiliksever)
bible	book	bibliography, Bible, bibliophile

bio	life	biology, biography, bioactive
caco	bad	cacophony
cide	kill	germicial, ecocide
circum	around	Circumference (çember; çevre), circumnavigate
constitute	stand	constitution, statute
corpus	body	corpse(ceset, ölü), corporeal(maddi; bedensel), corpus(gövde; kitaplık)
cracy	rule	democracy, theocrat, technocracy
credo	belief	credit, (see also roots section)

demos	people	democracy, demographic
di-	two, double	dimorphism, diatomic
dia	across, through	diagonal, dialectic, dialogue, diagnosis
dis	not, apart	disinherit, disadvantage, disinfection
dominus	lord	dominant, dominion
dynasthai	be able	dynamic, dynamo, dynasty, dynamite
ego	I, self	egoism, egocentric
epi	upon, over	epidermis, epidemic, epigram, epinephrine(adren alin), epiphysis(epifiz adlı bez)

ex	out	exotic(yerli olmayan, yabancı, dış ülkelerden gelme), exterior, exogenous, exothermic, exoskeleton
federis (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bkz.)	league, pact	federation, confederate
geo	earth	geology, geography, geocentric
graph (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bkz.)	write, record	graphic, graphite, graphology
hetero	mixed, unlike	heterogeneous, heterodox, heteroatom, heterozygous(farklı genli, karma melez, heterozigot)

homo	same, alike	homogeneous, homogenized, homozygous, homolytic fission, Homo sapiens, homonid, homeostasis
idem	the same	identity, idiopathic
ideo	idea	ideology, ideal
idios	one's own	idiom, idiopathic
in	in	incorporate, induction, inductance, indicator, inspiration
in, im	not	incredible, ignoble(soysuz, aşağı tabakadan), inhospitable, infinite, immoral
inter	between	interact, interstellar, interpret

legis (lex)	law	legal, legislate(kanun yapmak, yasamak)
lexis	word	lexicon, lexicography
liber	Free; book	liberty, liberal, library
locus	place	locality, local, circumlocution
macro	large	macroeconomics, macroscopic, macrophage
mania (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bkz.)	azgınlık	maniac
meter (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bkz.)	measure	metronome, speedometer, chronometer

micro	small	microscope, micron, micrometer, microorganism
mittere, mitto (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)	send	mission, transmit, remit
mono	one, single	monopoly, monogamy, monovalent, monomania, monarchy
mortis	death	Mortician, morbid(hastalıklı, hastalığa ait)
nomen	name	noble, nomenclature (adlandırma, terimlendirme, terminoloji), nominal
olig	few	oligarchy, oligopoly (az

		sayıda satıcıdan oluşan tekel)
pater	father	paternal, paternity
ped (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)	foot	pedestrian, pedal, pedicure, podiatrist(ayak hastalıkları uzmanı)
peri	around	periscope, perimeter
phage (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)	eat	phagocyte, phagocytosis
philo	love	philosophy, philanthropy
phobos (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)		

phon (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)		
polein	sell	monopoly
polis (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)	city	political, metropolitan
poly (ayrıca kökler bölümüne bknz.)	many	polygamy, polyphonic, polygon(çokgen), polygonal(çok köşeli, çokgen)
porto	carry	porter, export, import
post	after	post script (p.s.), postmodern, posterior(sonraki, arka,arkadaki)
pre	before	premier, preview,

		premium, prescient
pro	Before; in favor of	Program, project, pros and cons
psyche	mind, soul	psychology
publicus	people	public, republic
scope	examine	microscope, oscilloscope, periscope
scribo (see Roots section also)	write	transcribe, scribe, script
solus	alone	solo, solitary(yalnız yaşayan, münzevi)
subter	under, secret	subterfuge, subtle (ince;karışık), subterranean

syn, sym (<i>b, p, m</i> <i>öncesi</i> <i>"sym"</i>)	together, with	synchronize, symphony, sympathy, symmetric
tele	distance	telegraph, telephone, telemetry
trans	across	Transport, transatlantic
un-	not; the opposite or reverse of	unable, unconscious; unlock,undo,unfold
ut-	use	utility, utilize(use: yararlanmak)
vide, visibil, vis	see	video, vision, visible

İNGİLİZCE'DE SÖZCÜK KÖKLERİ

Kök	Anlamı	Örnekler
acer, acid, acri	bitter, sour, sharp	acidity
acu	sharp	acute(sivri,keskin; dar; akut), acupuncture
ag, agi, ig, act	do, move, go	agent, agenda, navigate, ambiguous, action
ali, allo, alter	other	alias, alien, alloy, alter
alt(us)	high, deep	altimeter, altitude
anni, annu, enni	year	anniversary, annually, centennial
anthrop	man	anthropology, philanthropy

anti(co)	old	antique, antiquated, antiquity
arch	chief, first, rule	archangel, architect, archaic, monarchy, matriarchy, patriarchy
aster-, astr-	star, star shaped	aster, asterisk, asteroid, astrology astronomy, astronaut, disaster
aud, aus	hear, listen	audiology, auditorium, audio
aug, auct	increase, grow	auction(açık artırma), augmentation (increase)
auto, aut	self	automobile, autograph, automatic
belli	war	rebellion
bibl	book	Bible, bibliography
bio	life	biology, biometrics, biome(canlı topluluğu), biosphere
brev	short	abbreviate, brief
cad, cas	to fall	cadaver(kadavra, ceset, ölü),

		cascade
calor	heat	calorie, caloric, calorimeter
cap, cip, cept	take	capable, intercept, forceps, capture, except, reciprocate
capit, capt	head	capital, captain, caption(başlık)
carn	flesh	carnivorous, incarnate, reincarnation, carnal
caus, caut	burn, heat	Caustic (yakıcı),
cause, cuse, cus	cause, motive	because, excuse, accusation
ced, ceed, cede, cess	move, yield, go; surrender (give up: vazgeçmek, iptal etmek)	procedure, proceed, cede, concede, recede, precede, accede, success
cenetri	center	concentric, centrifugal, eccentric
chrom	color	chrome, chromosome, polychrome, chromatic
chron	time	chronology,

		chronometer, synchronize
cide, cise	cut down, kill	exorcise, germicide, incision, scissors
cit	call, start	incite(kışkırtmak), citation(alıntı), cite(aktarmak, alıntı yapmak)
civ	citizen	civil,civilian, civilization
clam, claim	cry out	exclamation
clud, clus, claus	shut	include,conclude
cognoac, gnosi	know	recognize, prognosis, agnostic
cord, cor, cardi	heart	cordial, concord, discord, courage, encourage(yü reklendirmek)
corp	body	corporation, corporal, corpse, corpus
cosm	universe, world	cosmos, microcosm, cosmopolitan, cosmonaut
crat, cracy	rule	autocrat, aristocrat,

		theocracy, technocracy
crea	create	creature, recreation, creation
cred	believe	credit, credulous, incredulous, incredible
cresc, cret, crease, cru	rise, grow	concrete, increase, decrease
crit	separate, choose	critical, criterion, hypocrite
cur, curs	run	current, concurrent, concur, incur, recur, occur, courier
cura	care	curator, curative, manicure
cycl cyclo	wheel, circular	Unicycle, cyclone cyclic
deca	ten	decade, decathlon
dem	people	democracy, demography, epidemic
dent, dont	tooth	dental, denture, orthodontist, periodontal

derm	skin	hypodermic, dermatology, epidermis
dict	say, speak	dictation, dictionary, dictate, dictator, Dictaphone, edict, predict, verdict(hüküm), contradict, benediction
doc, dokein	teach	doctrine, indoctrinate, document, dogma, dogmatic
domin	master	dominate, dominion, predominant, domain
don	give	Donate, donor
dorm	sleep	dormitory
dox	Opinion; praise	orthodox, heterodox, paradox
drome	run, step	syndrome (run together), hippodrome (place where horses run)
duc, duct	To lead, bring, take	seduce (lead aside), produce, reduce, deduce(çıkarmak), induce

		(tüme varmak; uyarmak)
dura	Hard; lasting	durable, duration, endure
dynam	power	dynamo,dynamic, dynamite, hydrodynamics
endo	within	endocardial, endoskeletal, endoskeleton, endosperm
equi	equal	Equinox(gündüz- gece eşitliği), equilibrium
erg	work	energy, erg, allergy, ergometer, ergograph
fac, fact, fic, fect	do, make	factory, fact, manufacture, amplification, confection
fall, fals	deceive	fallacy, falsify, fallacious(aldatıcı; boş;yanlış)
fer	bear, carry	ferry, fertile,defer, infer, refer, transfer
fid, fide, feder(is)	faith, trust	confidante, fidelity, confident, infidelity, infidel, federal,

		confederacy
fila, fili	thread	filament, filter
fin	end, ended, finished	final, finite, finish, confine(sınır, sınırlamak), fine, refine, define
fix	fix	fix, fixation, fixture, affix, prefix, suffix
flex, flect	bend	flex, reflex, flexible, flexor, inflexibility, reflect, deflect(saptırmak; çevirmek; sapmak)
flu, fluc, fluv	flowing	influence, fluid, flue, flush, fluently, fluctuate(inip çıkma, dalgalanma)
form	form, shape	form, uniform, conform, formulary, perform, formal, formula
fort, forc	strong	fort, fortress(kale, istihkam), fortify, forte, fortitude
fract, frag	break	fracture, infraction, fragile, fraction
gam	marriage	Monogamy, bigamy, polygamy
gastr (o)	stomach	gastric,

		gastronomic, gastritis
gen	birth, race, produce	genesis,genetics, genealogy, generate,genetic, antigen,pathogen
geo	earth	geometry, geography, geocentric, geology
germ	vital part	germination,germ
gest	carry, bear	congest,ingest
gloss, glot	tongue	glossary
glu, glo	lump, bond, glue	glue, agglutinate,
grad, gress	step, go	grade, gradual, graduate, progress, graduated
graph, gram	write, written	graph, graphic, autograph, photography, graphite,telegram
grat	pleasing	congratulate, grateful
grav	heavy, weighty	grave, gravity, aggravate(ağırlaş- tırmak,şiddetlendir- mek; abartmak), gravitate(yerçekimi ile çekilmek)

hypn	sleep	hypnosis, hypnotherapy
helio	sun	heliograph, heliocentric
hema, hemo	blood	hemorrhage(kan akması), hemorrhoid(basur) , hemoglobin, hemophilia, hemostat
here, hes	stick	adhere, cohere, cohesion, inherent, hereditary
hetero	different	heterogeneous, heterosexual, heterodox
homo	same	homogeneous, homonym, homogenize
hum, human	earth, ground; man	humus, humane(insancıl)
hydr, hydra, hydro	water	dehydrate, hydrant, hydraulic, hydraulics, hydrogen
ignis	fire	ignite, ignition
ject	throw	deject, inject, project, eject, interject
join, junct	join	adjoining, enjoin, juncture,

		conjunction, injunction, conjunction
juven	young	juvenile, rejuvenate
lau, lav, lot, lut	wash	launder, lavatory, lotion, ablution(yıkanma), dilute(sulandırmak ,seyreltmek)
leg	law	legal, legislate, legislature, legitimize
levi	light	alleviate, levitate, levity
liber, liver	free	liberty, liberal, liberalize, deliverance
liter	letters	literary, literature, literal, alliteration, obliterate
loc, loco	place	locality, allocate, locomotion
log, logo, ology	word, study, speech	catalog, prologue(önsöz), dialogue, logogram (symbol representing a word), zoology
loqu, locut	talk, speak	eloquent, loquacious, colloquial

luc, lum, lus, lun	light	Luminescent(par- lak, ışık veren), luminescence(par- laklık,ışığı), luminary(ışık veren), luminous
magn	great	magnify, magnificent, magnitude, magnum
man	hand	manual, manage, manufacture, manicure, manifest, maneuver
mand	command	mandatory, mandate
mania	madness	mania, maniac
mar, mari, mer	sea, pool	marine, maritime
matri	mother	maternal, matriarchate(ana- erkil toplum), matriarchy(anaer- kil)
medi	half, middle, between, halfway	mediate(aracılık etmek;arabulmak), medieval, Mediterranean, medium
mega	great	megaphone, megalopolis,

		megacycle (a million cycles), megaton(bir milyon ton)
mem	remember	memo, memory, memorize, memorable
meter	measure	meter, voltammeter(volt/ ampermetre), barometer, thermometer
micro	small	microscope, microfilm, microcard, microwave, micrometer
migra	wander	migrate, emigrant, immigrate
mit, miss	send	emit, remit, submit, admit, commit, permit, transmit, omit, intermittent, mission, missile
mob, mot, mov	move	mobile, motionless, motor
mon	warn, remind	monument, monitor
mor, mort	mortal, death	mortal, immortal, mortality, mortician,

		mortuary(morg, ölü evi)
morph	form	amorphous, dimorphic, metamorphosis, morphology
multi	many, much	multifold, multilingual, multiped, multiply
nat, nasc	to be from, to spring forth	innate, natal, native, renaissance
neo	new	Neolithic, neologism
neur	nerve	neuritis, neuropathic, neurologist, neural, neurotic
nom	law, order, yönetim; bilgi.	autonomy, astronomy, gastronomy, economy
nomen, nomin	name	nomenclature(ad- landırma, terimler), nominate(aday göstermek)
nov	new	novel(roman;yeni), renovate, novice, nova, innovate
nox, noc	night	nocturnal, equinox, noctilucent(gece

		parlayan)
numer	number	numeral, numeration, enumerate, innumerable
oligo	few, little	oligosaccharide, oligotrophic(az besleyici), oligarchy
omni	all, every	omnipotent, omniscient, omnipresent, omnivorous
onym	name	anonymous, pseudonym, antonym, synonym
oper	work	operate, cooperate, opus
ortho	straight, correct	orthodox, orthodontist, orthopedic, unorthodox
pac	peace	pacifist, pacify, pacific ocean
paleo	old	Paleolithic, paleomagnetism, paleopsychology
pan	all	Pan-American, pan-African, pandemonium (place of all the

		demons),
Pater, patr	father	paternity, patriarch(aile yöneticisi adam),patriarchal (babaerkil), patriot, patron, patronize
path, pathy	feeling, suffering	sympathy, antipathy, apathy, telepathy
ped, pod	foot	pedal, impede (get feet in a trap), pedestrian, centipede, tripod
pedo	child	orthopedic, pedagogue, pediatrics
pel, puls	drive, urge	compel, dispel, expel, repel, propel, propeller, pulse, impulse, pulsate(yürek atmak; titreşmek), compulsory, expulsion, repulsive
pend, pens, pond	hang, weigh	pendant(askı), pendulum, suspend, appendage(ek, eklenti)
phage	eat	macrophage,

		bacteriophage
phil	love	philosophy, philanthropy, philharmonic, bibliophile
phobia, phobos	fear	phobia
phon	sound	phonograph, phonetic, symphony, homophone
photo	light	photograph, photoelectric, photogenic, photosynthesis
plac, plais	please	placebo
plu, plur, plus	more	plural, pluralist, plus
pneuma, pneu- mon	breath	pneumatic, pneumonia,
pod (see ped)		
poli	city	metropolis, police, politics, Indianapolis, megalopolis
poly	many	polysaccharide, polyandrous

pon, pos, pound	place, put	postpone, component, opponent, expose, impose, deposit, posture, position
pop	people	population, populous, popular
port	carry	porter, portable, transport, report, export, import, support, transportation
portion	part, share	portion, proportion
pot	power	potential, impotent
prehend ere	seize, grasp	apprehend(kavra- mak, anlamak), comprehend, comprehensive
prim, prime	first	primacy, primitive, primary
proto	first	prototype, protocol, protagonist(önder, leader, pioneer), protozoan(bir gözeli hayvan), protoindustrial
psych	mind, soul	psyche, psychiatry, psychology, psychosis

punct	point, dot	punctual(dakik), punctuation, puncture(delik; patlak), acupuncture.
reg, recti	straighten	regiment, regular, rectify, correct, direct, rectangle
ri, ridi, risi	laughter (kahkaha, gülüş)	ridicule(alay, eğlenmek), ridiculous(gülünç)
rog, roga	ask	İnterrogation (sorgu), derogatory(aşağı- layıcı)
rupt	break	rupture, interrupt, abrupt, disrupt, ruptible
sacr, sanc, secr	sacred	sacred, sanction(yaptırım)
salv, salu	safe, healthy	salvation(kurtuluş) , salvage(kurtarılan eşya, hurda), salutation(selam- laşma)
sat, satis	enough	satient (giving pleasure, satisfying), saturate, satisfy
sci, scientia	know	science, conscious,

		omniscient
scope	see, watch	telescope, microscope, periscope, stethoscope
scrib, script	write	scribe, inscribe, describe, subscribe, prescribe(reçete yazmak), manuscript
sed, sess, sid	sit	sediment, session, possess, preside, president, reside, subside
sen	old	senior, senator
sent, sens	feel	consent, resent, sense, sensation, sensitive, sensory
sequ, secu, sue	follow	sequence(sıra, dizi), consequence(so- nuç), sequel(sekel,art), subsequent(sonra ki), prosecute, consecutive(ardı şık), second, pursue(izlemek, kovalamak).
serv	save, serve	servant, service, servitude(kulluk, kölelik, hizmet),

		preserve, conserve, reservation, deserve, conservation, observe
sign, signi	sign, mark, seal	signal, signature, design, significant
simil, simul	like, resembling	similar, assimilate, simulate, simultaneous(eş zamanlı)
sist, sta, stit	stand	assist, persist, circumstance, status, state, static, stable, stationary, substitute(yerine geçirmek)
solus	alone	solo, solitaire(tek taş), solitude(yalnızlık)
solv, solu	loosen	solvent, solve, absolve, resolve, soluble, solution, resolution, resolute, dissolute(gevşek)
somnus	sleep	insomnia
soph	wise	sophomore (wise fool), philosophy, sophisticated
spec,	look	specimen,

spect, spic		specific, spectator, spectacle(gösteri), aspect, speculate, inspect, respect, prospect(beklenti, anticipation, expectation, hope), retrospective, introspective, expect
sphere	ball, sphere	sphere, stratosphere, hemisphere, spheroid
spir	breath	spirit, conspire(gizli kapan kurmak), inspire, expire, perspire, respiration
string, strict	draw tight	stringent(sıkı, zorlayıcı), strict, restrict(sınırlamak, kısıtlamak), constrict(sıkıştı- mak, büzmek,kısıtla- mak)
stru, struct	build	construe (build in the mind, interpret), structure, construct, instruct,

		obstruct, destruction, destroy
sume, sump	take, use, waste	consume, assume
tact, tang, tag, tig, ting	touch	contact, intact, intangible, tangible, contagious(bulaşı cı), contiguous
tele	far	telephone, telegraph, telegram, telescope, television, telephoto, telecast, telepathy
tempo	time	tempo, temporary, contemporary, temporal(geçici)
ten, tin, tain	hold	tenacious, tenant, untenable, detention, retentive, content, continent, contain, pertain(ilgili olmak), detain
tend, tent, tens	stretch, strain(zorla ma,gerilme, incinme, burkulma)	tendency(eğilim, trend), extend, pretend, tender(hassas), extent(boyut, kapsam,derece,u- zantı), tension,

		pretense/pretence (yalandan yapma)
terra	earth	terrain(arazi,bölge ,arsa), terrarium(genellikle içinde bitkilerin yetiştirildiği camdan küre), territory, terrestrial(karasal, yeryüzüne ait)
test	to bear witness	testament, testimony, attest(tanık olmak)
the, theo	God	monotheism, polytheism, atheism, theology
therm	heat	thermometer, thermal, thermos bottle, thermostat, hypothermia
thesis, thet	place, put	antithesis, hypothesis, synthesis
tom	cut	atom (not cutable, smallest particle of matter), appendectomy, tonsillectomy, anatomy
tort, tors	twist	torture (twisting to give pain), extort (twist out), distort,

		torsion
tox	poison	toxic, intoxicate, antitoxin
tract, tra	draw, pull	tractor, attract, traction, subtract, tractable, abstract (to draw away), subtrahend (the number to be drawn away from another).
trib	pay; give, donate	tribute(haraç, vergi), contribute, attribute, tributary(haraç ödeyen)
turbo	disturb	turbulent(türbülanslı, çalkantılı), disturb
typ	print	type, prototype, typical, typography(baskı, matbaacılık), typewriter, typology(simgelerle belirtme), typify(simgesi olmak, tipik bir örneği olmak)
ultima	last	ultimate, ultimatum
umber, umbrati-	shadow	umbrella

cum		
un(i)	one	unicorn(tek boynuz), unify, university universal
vac	empty	vacate, vacuum, evacuate, vacation, vacant, vacuous
vale, vali, valu	strength, worth	equivalent, validity, evaluate, value, valor(yürürlük tarihi)
ven, vent	come	intervene, convenient(uygun), avenue, invent, convent(manastır), event, advent(geliş, meydana geliş), prevent
ver, veri	true	very, verdict, verity, verify
vert, vers	turn	divert, invert, introvert, convertible, reverse, controversy(uyuşmazlık, karşıtlık), versatile
vict, vinc	conquer	victor, evict, convince(inandırm

		ak;kafalamak), invincible
vid, vis	see	video, evident, provide, providence, visible, revise, supervise, vista, visit, vision
viv, vita, vivi	alive, life	revive, survive, vivid, vivacious(canlı, neşeli), vitality(canlılık)
voc	volvall,voice	vocation, avocation, convocation, invocation(dua, yakarış), evoke, provoke, revoke, advocate, provocative, vocal
vol	will	malevolent(kötü niyetli), benevolent, volunteer, volition(istem, istenç,irade)
volcan	fire	volcano
volvo	turn about, roll	revolve, voluminous(hacim -li), convolution
vor	eat greedily(aç-	voracious, carnivorous,

	gözlülikle yemek)	herbivorous, omnivorous
zo	animal	zoo (short for zoological garden), zoology, zodiac (circle of animal constellations), protozoan(birgöze -li hayvan)

İNGİLİZCE'DE SON-EKLER		
Sonek	Anlamı	Örnekler
able, ible	able, capable	capable, agreeable, edible, visible
ade	result of action	blockade
age	act of, state of, result of	storage, wreckage, damage
al	relating to	gradual, manual, natural
algia	pain	neuralgia, nostalgia, myalgia

an, ian	native of, relating to	African, American
ance, ancy	action, process, state	assistance, allowance
ary, ery, ory	relating to, quality, place where	bravery, dormitory
cian	possessing a specific skill or art	physician, mathematician
cy	action, function	hesitancy, prophecy, normalcy
cule, ling	very small	molecule(küçük parçacık, özdecik), ridicule(alay, mock, mockery), animalcule, duckling
dom	quality; ülke, devlet	freedom, kingdom, wisdom
ee	one who receives the action	refugee, nominee(vekil, aday, temsilci), referee

en	made of, to make	silken, frozen, wooden
ence, ency	action, state of, quality	difference, confidence, urgency, agency
er, or	one who, that which	baker, miller, professor
escent	in the process of	adolescent
ese	a native of, the language of	Javanese, Japanese, Balinese
esis, osis	action, process, condition	genesis, hypnosis, neurosis, osmosis
ess	female	lioness, actress
et, ette	small one, group	booklet
fic	making, causing	scientific, specific
ful	full of	frightful, careful, helpful
fy	make	beautify, fortify, simplify
hood	order,	manhood,

	condition, quality	adulthood
ic	nature of, like	metallic, acidic, simplistic(yalınlaştırılmış)
ice	condition, state, quality	justice, malice
id, ide	a thing connected with or belonging to	fluid, fluoride
ile	relating to, suited for, capable of	juvenile(young), senile(yaşlılık), missile
ine	nature of	feminine, genuine, medicine
ion, sion, tion	act, result, or state of	cancellation, infection
ish	origin, nature, resembling	foolish, Irish
ism	system, manner, condition	alcoholism, communism, capitalism,

	n, characte ristic	
ist	one who, that which	artist, dentist, scientist
ite	nature of, quality of, mineral product	dynamite, graphite, Israelite(yahudi, İsrail'e ait)
ity, ty	state of, quality	celebrity(tanınmış kimse), captivity(tutsaklık), clarity(açıklık,belir- ginlik), poverty(yoksulluk, poorness)
ive	causing, making	abusive(kötüye kullanan), exhaustive(yorucu) abortive(başarısız)
ize, ise	make	emphasize, exercise, fanaticize
logy	study, science, theory	biology, anthropology, geology, neurology
ly	like, manner of	carefully, fearlessly, hopefully
ment	act of,	containment,

	state or, result	contentment(razılık , hoşnutluk), amendment(change, modification, alteration,tadilat)
ness	state of	carefulness, restfulness
nomy	law	autonomy, economy, taxonomy
oid	Resemb -ling: benze-yen	asteroid, spheroid, rhomboid(eşkenar dörtgene benzeyen), anthropoid
ous	full of, having	gracious(zarif, nazik), nervous
ship	state of, office, quality	assistantship, friendship, authorship
some	like, apt, tending to	lonesome, threesome(üç kişilik)
tude	state of, condition of	gratitude(gönül borcu), multitude(çokluk, kalabalık)
ure	state of, act, process, rank	culture, literature, rupture(fıtık,yırtık), rapture(kendinden geçme)
ward	in the	eastward,

	direction of	downward, backward
y	inclined to, tend to	cheery(neşeli), crafty(yetenekli), faulty